

PHILIPS *Indispensable in every home*

KEEP FIT FOR ALL SPORTS

GILMAN'S GLOUCESTER ARCADE

CHINA



MAIL

Established 1845

THE WEATHER: Moderate E. or S-E winds. Fair.

RELAX IN DAKS
THE FAMOUS COMFORT IN ACTION TROUSERS

Whiteaways
HONGKONG & KOWLOON

No. 36888

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 1, 1957.

Price 20 Cents

COMMENT OF THE DAY

TOO SMALL

A LITTLE more than three weeks ago the Governor made his farewell address to the University Congress in which he dealt with the University's recovery and growth in the years of his Chancellorship. The Colony has every reason to be grateful for what has been accomplished. But in one respect the Governor's speech fell short of the mark. He appeared to underestimate the size of the problem with which the University is now faced. The problem—as the headmaster of Wah Yan College, Father Barrett, so clearly underlined on Wednesday—is the need for substantial and urgent expansion. This has indeed been the case for some considerable time but the pressure is now mounting and Father Barrett's remarks are timely. Recent reports in this newspaper have underlined the demand for more places and new courses. The funds the University possesses, however, enable it to think only in terms of small increases. Large numbers of students are leaving the Colony to study in overseas universities. What Father Barrett is saying is that they ought to be able to sit for their degrees here—and he is right.

NOT ENOUGH

NEGOTIATIONS are now going on between Government and the University to convert the annual grant into a triennial allocation. This will be a great improvement if it eventuates and though it falls a little short of the five-year grants provided by the British Government to United Kingdom universities, the new arrangement will give the University more scope to plan expansion. But this will still not provide nearly enough for the kind of expansion that is needed and this "can be achieved only by grant energy, a large outlay and a far-reaching and broad-minded plan." The point to be made here is that it is time the University thought about taking a bold expansion plan to the people who will most benefit from it—commercial and industrial circles in Hongkong. The Governor has assured us the University is now wholeheartedly accepted by the community. And the generous contributions made by the C.M.U. and various companies to the technical college should encourage the University to seek its needs in this direction also.

SUPPORT

THERE is a fair request to be made to industry that the University can supply a much greater share of Hongkong's needs if it is given the necessary support. And it would help if British firms could consider a major policy change—to fill a larger number of potentially big technical and administrative posts with men educated at Hongkong University in place of men from Home. How many students should the University aim to take? It would be reckless to think in terms of the size of European universities, until the Colony has comparable facilities for secondary education. What is needed is a set of conservative objectives but anything less than a plan to double the present number of students over a period of years will not be sufficient. It will involve large contributions from the community, but this is money it could well afford and would amount to only a small fraction of the sum going into other forms of investment. And certainly commercial and industrial circles have not given the University the consideration it deserves. Is it too late to ask whether the Governor could institute some serious talks on this question before he leaves?

Major Democratic Parties Pledge Support

Paris, Oct. 31.

FRENCH Premier—designate, 37-year-old Felix Gaillard, had been assured of the support of "favourable attitude" of all France's major "democratic" parties tonight in his attempt to form France's 24th postwar government.

M. Gaillard, who is Finance Minister in the outgoing government, indicated yesterday that he would insist that his Cabinet include members of all major French parties, with the exception of the Communists and the rightwing Poujadists. The mainly-Catholic Popular Republican Movement (MRP) a centre party, announced today that it would participate in a Gaillard government "of broad union."

Favourable

The Executive Committee and parliamentary group of the Socialist Party decided at a meeting tonight to view M. Gaillard's initiative "favourably." It was decided that a meeting of the Socialist Party's National Council would be called for next Sunday to decide whether the Party would participate in a Gaillard government. The Conservative "Independents" announced that they regarded M. Gaillard's attitude "very favourably" and would in principle agree to participate in a government headed by the Radical-Socialist Deputy.

A final decision would not be made, however, until M. Gaillard presented his programme, they said. Speaking to newsmen today, M. Gaillard said that his own Radical-Socialist Party had "unanimously encouraged me to continue my efforts" to form a government. It was expected that M. Gaillard would go before the National Assembly for the investiture of his government on November 5.—France-Press.

SHY SCOTS GUARD RAN AWAY

London, Oct. 31.

Guardsman Jimmy Reid, who was so shy that he ran away on the day he was to be decorated for bravery, was today sentenced to five days' detention, deprived of six days' pay and ordered to pay the cost of some equipment he lost in the course of his panicky flight. Reid, a soldier in the Scots Guards, was ordered to turn out for parade during which he was to be presented with a medal given by the Royal Humane Society, for having saved a man from drowning in the Thames three months ago. Reid deserted his regiment on Monday in London rather than face the ordeal of being decorated. He was found washing dishes at his parents' home in Scotland. He said he was too shy to face the ceremony. He must pay 30s for the equipment he lost. But Reid is to be decorated in any case, by force if necessary. However, out of special consideration for his shyness, he will be allowed to receive his medal in the strictest privacy.—France-Press.

Hyde Park Corner Plan

London, Oct. 31.

A £4,550,000 plan to speed traffic at Hyde Park Corner, London's busiest intersection, was announced today by the London County Council. It includes 10 passenger subways, and a 330-yard two-lane traffic tunnel, or "under-pass," between Piccadilly and Knightsbridge.

The scheme involved larger roundabouts at Hyde Park Corner—where police have counted 91,010 vehicles in a 12-hour period—and Marble Arch. A small portion of Green Park by Hyde Park Corner and a small strip of Hyde Park would be absorbed in the new layout.—China Mail Special.

In Saturday's China Mail

- ★ Cattle — and a farmer from Kent who has started a new life, a new land, and a new source of wealth for the empty lands of Dorico. By RALPH SHAW.
- ★ Anthony Fuller's Column "Let's talk about the film."
- ★ The total lack of Anglo-American co-operation everywhere. By SIR ROBERT BOOTHBY.
- ★ Is Khrushchev out for war? By ROBERT EDWARDS.
- ★ Reflections of the problem what's toughest in Show Business, getting married, or staying that way? By PETER BUCHAN.
- ★ GILES, CUMMINGS, LOW and all your usual cartoons, comics, strips, features, puzzles in the weekend's favourite package of reading.

ROAD COLLAPSES AFTER TERRIFIC STORM IN NAPLES



The scene of devastation in a Naples street, which collapsed following a terrific storm last week.—Keystone Photo.

ZHUKOV DECISION SAID MADE

Moscow, Oct. 31.

Russia's Communist Party leaders were reported tonight to have made the fateful decision on the future of Marshal Georgi Zhukov following his abrupt dismissal from the powerful post of Minister of Defence.

Reliable reports reaching London said it was now almost certain the decision was to drop Marshal Zhukov from the Party's 16-member Presidium and presumably from membership in the Party Central Committee.

The formal announcement of the decision had been expected today. But as the day wore on there was no word in any of the Soviet newspapers or from the official agency Tass.

Western quarters remained convinced, however, that it was only a matter of a day or two, before the Central Committee would break the news of its deliberations to both the Russian people and the outside world.

NEW POST?

Informed sources said the final decision probably was taken yesterday and the delay in the announcement might be explained by discussion on a new post for the Soviet war hero. The only word on Marshal Zhukov's future so far was the statement by the Communist Party Secretary, Nikita Khrushchev, two nights ago that he would get one in keeping with his "experience and qualifications." That statement, however, has not yet appeared in the Soviet press. All the Russian people know so far is that Zhukov has been replaced as Defence Minister by Marshal Rodion Malinovsky.—United Press.

Legal Aid Advocated For Hongkong

QUESTIONS ASKED IN COMMONS

London, Oct. 31.

Hongkong was the subject of three inquiries in the House of Commons question time today.

Welsh Labour Member Stephen Davies, questioning on the employment situation there, was told that although there are no official statistics of unemployment in Hongkong "it is estimated that the total number of jobs has not decreased in the last 12 months although the entry of China refugees has increased competition for them."

Parliamentary Secretary for the Colonies John Profumo added that between October 1, 1956 and September 30, 1957, 138 small factories and workshops had been closed because of unsuitable premises. During that period the total number of registered factories increased from 3,293 to 3,359 and the number of industrial workers in them by about 3,000.

Serious Crimes

Glasgow Labour member John Rankin was told by Mr Profumo that 22,597 "serious crimes" were reported in the Colony in 1956 and 12,101 persons had been charged or summoned.

"Is not it rather disturbing that in a British territory today a person may possibly be sentenced for life imprisonment without having the chance of being defended, because he has no money?" said Mr Rankin.

Mr Rankin asked the Minister to urge the Hongkong administration to adopt a system of legal aid, similar to that of Singapore.

Mr Profumo said the possibility of introducing the provision of legal aid was at present under consideration by the Hongkong Attorney-General.

Mr Profumo, replying to a question by Mr Wilfrid Pelling, Labour, a former Postmaster-General, said in 1956 97

TALKED IN COURT WOMAN PUT IN CELLS FOR DAY

A bespectacled, well-dressed woman in her forties was put in the dock at Kowloon Magistracy this morning when she added her voice to that of a witness testifying before Mr T. Creedon and distracted Court proceedings. The Magistrate, who made the order, was hearing a case of disorderly conduct. He told the

woman, Chan Suet-mui, "I'll deal with you later." Chan seemed very indignant, but told Mr Creedon later that she held a running commentary at the trial because she did not know Court regulations. She asked the Court's pardon. Mr Creedon ordered her to remain in the cells until Court closed at 5 p.m.

UN ACTION ON HK REFUGEES

New York, Oct. 31.

Britain and the Chinese Nationalist Government were understood to be moving today to have the United Nations take action to improve the lot of about 800,000 Chinese refugees from the mainland now in Hongkong.

The General Assembly's Social and Humanitarian Committee is due to debate the situation shortly.

The Executive Committee of the United Nations Refugee Fund recommended that the current assembly should take up the question.

NO RESOLUTION

Informed sources said today that no resolution was on paper so far, but both the British and Chinese delegations were working separately in that direction, though neither might itself sponsor the draft because of their personal involvement.

An authoritative Chinese source said that the United Nations had "neglected" the fate of the refugees for too long. The Chinese was working to obtain as much help as possible for them, in food, shelter, repatriation and resettlement, he said.

Daughter For Ex-Queen

Athens, Oct. 31.

Queen Anne, wife of ex-King Michael of Rumania, has given birth to a daughter at the Greek Royal summer residence near Athens, a Greek palace spokesman announced today. It was their fourth child—all daughters.—Reuter.

A SIMPLE LESSON IN GEOGRAPHY

With borders, people change. But the Budweiser you pour is the same magnificent product wherever you are.

Treat yourself a little better... with the beer that's been poured and praised by more people than any other beer in history.

Budweiser
KING OF BEERS

Sole Distributors in Hong Kong
CALDBROOK, MACGREGOR & CO., LTD.
2 Chater Road, Tel. 26075

Honeymoon Near Everest

Kathmandu, Oct. 31.

One of the nine men who took part in the 1953 conquest of Mt Everest today was again inching his way through the perilous terrain—this time on his honeymoon.

Thirty-one-year-old surgeon Charles Evans relayed a message to the British Embassy here today, saying that he and

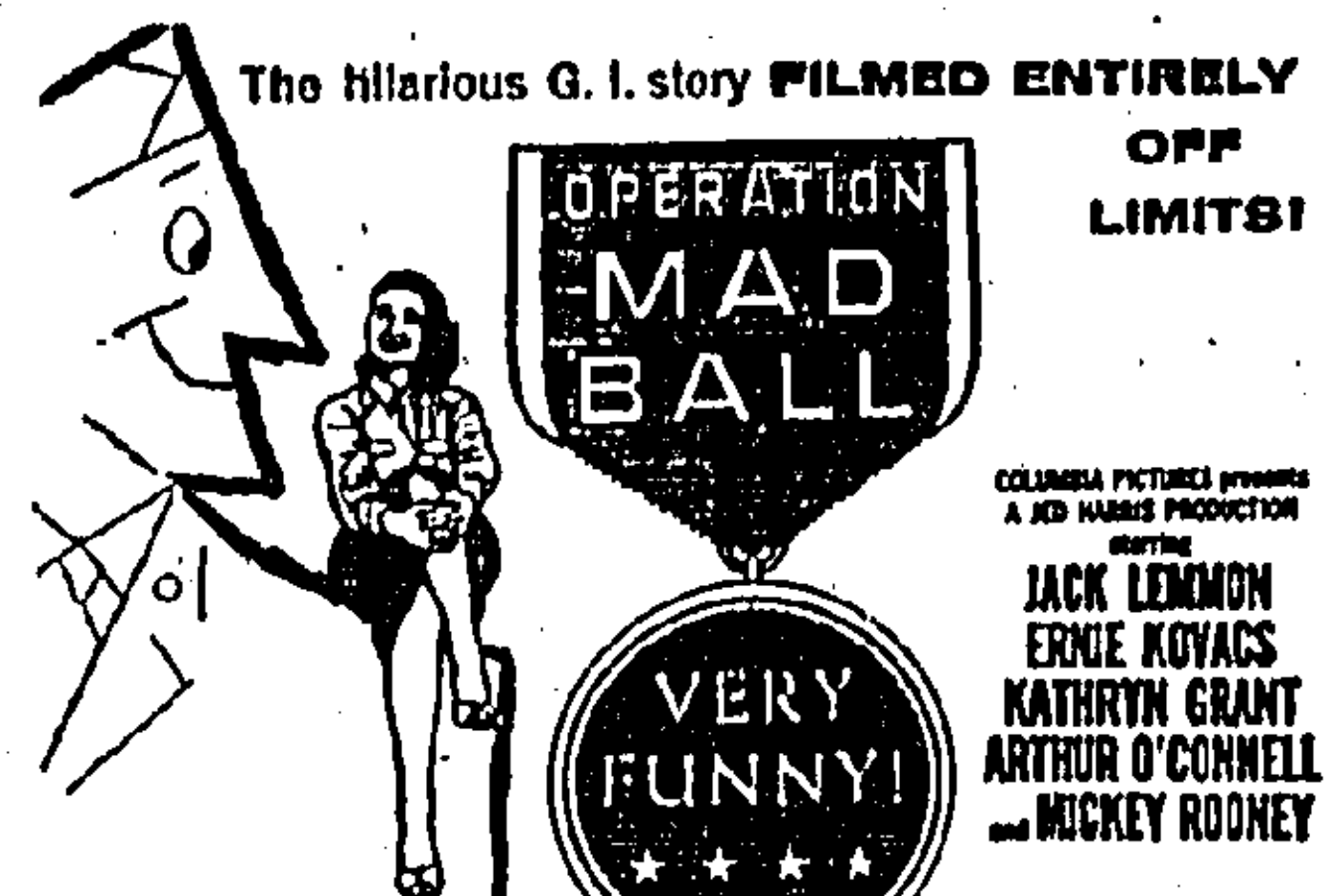
his Alpinist wife hoped to reach the foot of Mount Everest by November 1.

They and 11 porters left Kathmandu for Nemohe Bazar on October 23.

Evans wrote to a member of the Embassy that his Himalayan honeymoon was "pleasant in fine sunny weather through the most beautiful scenes of green Nepal mountains."—United Press.

KING'S PRINCESS

FINAL SHOWING TO-DAY



Screen Play by ARTHUR CARTER, JED HARRIS and BLAKE EDWARDS. From a play by ARTHUR CARTER. Directed by RICHARD QUINE. Produced by JED HARRIS.

TO-MORROW: "THE BURGLAR"

BOX & BROADWAY

★ GRAND OPENING TO-DAY ★

Please note change of times:
AT 2.30, 5.00, 7.20 & 9.40 P.M.

The Hemingway Love Story That Shocked The World!
The Cast That Took Two Years To Assemble!

TYRONE AVA MEL ERROL EDDIE JULIETTE
POWER GARDNER FERRER FLYNN ALBERT GRECO



STAR THEATRE METROPOLE

★ GRAND OPENING TO-DAY ★

AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

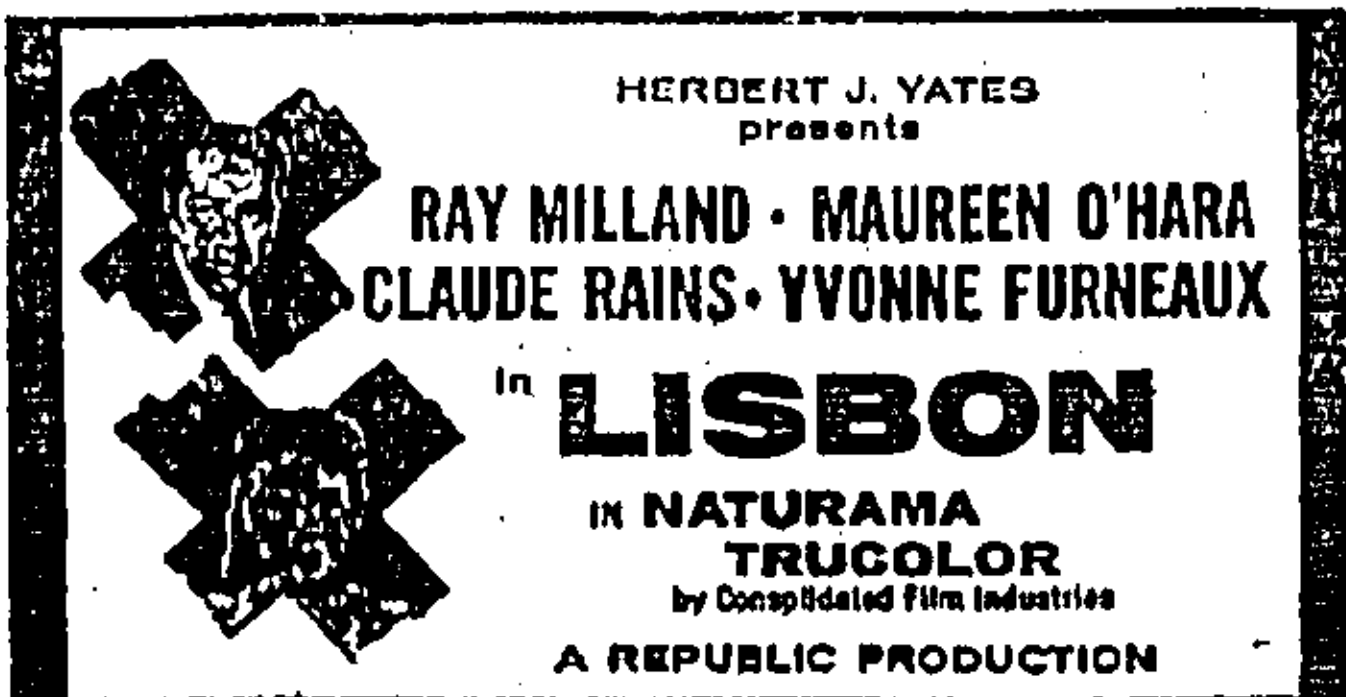


HOOVER: LIBERTY

CAUSEWAY BAY TEL 75371 KOWLOON TEL 6048 60248

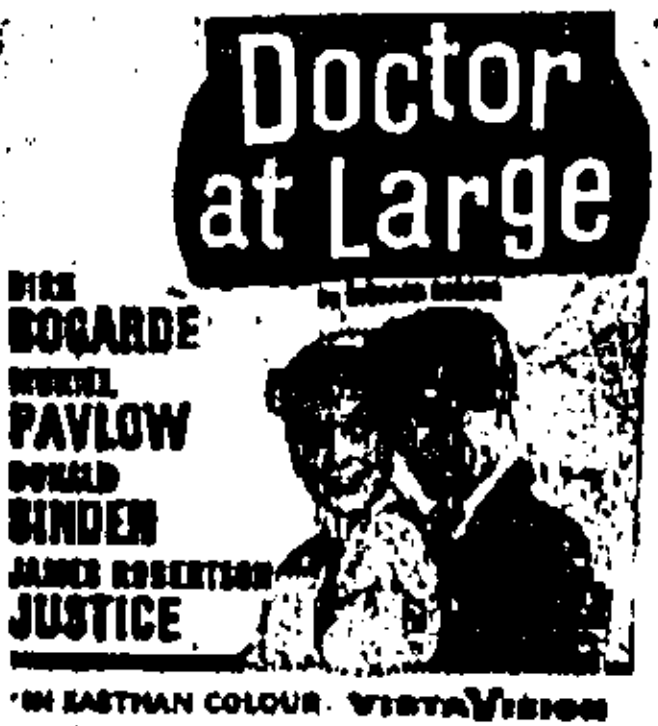
TO-DAY AT 2.30, 5.30 7.30 and 9.30 P.M.

Mystery, murder and excitement explode in Lisbon—City of Intrigue—where life is quick and love is sudden!



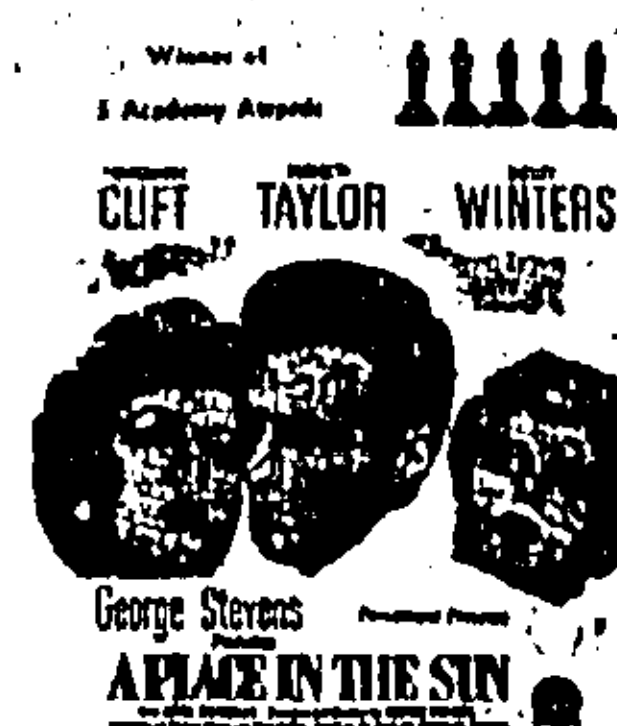
CAPITOL RITZ

SHOWING TO-DAY
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.



TO-MORROW MORNING SHOW
AT 11.30 P.M.
RAY MILLAND & JOAN COLLINS IN
"THE GIRL IN THE RED VELVET SWING"
in Technicolor

SHOWING TO-DAY
AT 2.30, 5.20, 7.30 & 9.40 P.M.



Next Change
CHARLES CHAPLIN in
"THE GOLD RUSH"

MARITIME STRIKE ENTERS SEVENTH DAY IN JAPAN

DAVID TUNES UP



Thirteen-year-old cornetist, David Horsfield, of Basrick, Yorkshire, who plays with the Bright House and Basrick Band—tunes up before taking part in the National Brass Band Championship contest, at the Albert Hall last Saturday. He is the youngest musician in the contest. — Keystone Photo.

American Bases In Britain Vital To Free World

London, Oct. 31.

The Prime Minister, Mr Harold Macmillan, said today that the American bases in Britain were "vital" to the defence of Britain and the free world.

A left-wing Labour member, Mr Emrys Hughes, had asked in the House of Commons whether he had discussed with President Eisenhower the desirability of removing the United States bases from Britain. Mr Macmillan replied: "We are now contributing to collective defence not only by building up our own nuclear capability, but also, like our allies, by providing the United States with bases on our soil. These bases are a vital and integral part of the defence not only of this country but of the free world."

Mr Macmillan went on: "The danger to the people of this country in the event of their removal at this time would be far greater than an increased danger that might result from the development of rocket weapons."

No Alteration

Mr Hughes also asked whether the Prime Minister had discussed with President Eisenhower the increased danger to Britain following the development of rocket weapons. Mr Macmillan replied: "The development of rocket weapons has not altered the situation in which the maintenance of peace and the protection of the free world continue to depend largely on the nuclear capacity of the United States and the threat of retaliation to deter a would-be aggressor."

Other points Mr Macmillan made in reply to questions by Mr Hughes about his talks with President Eisenhower were: MIDDLE EAST: "We have a regular interchange of information with our American friends on the Middle East as on other questions. This continued during the visit which Mr Selwyn Lloyd (the Foreign Secretary) and I recently paid to Washington, and is still going on."

CIVIL DEFENCE: "Civil defence was not discussed. There is already a full and frank exchange of information on civil defence with the United States and other North Atlantic Treaty Organisation countries."

In Favour

POOLING SCIENTIFIC KNOWLEDGE: "The British Government is entirely in favour of pooling scientific knowledge in the interests of peace, subject to the need to safeguard national security. Much has been accomplished in the field. For example, in the Organisation for European Economic Co-operation, and

especially the European Productivity Agency.

"I believe that a new impetus will be given to this work of co-operation as a result of my talks with President Eisenhower,"—Reuters.

ROYAL NAVY CONSCRIPTION TO END

London, Oct. 31.

Plans to end conscription in the Royal Navy in a few months are included in proposals to streamline the Navy reserves to a modern-war pattern, it was reliably learned today.

The scheme for a new form of naval reserve, announced on October 19, is now being worked out in detail. There are about 13,000 active volunteer reservists. The Royal Naval Reserve, the Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve, and the recently established headquarters reserve will be merged into one body to fit Britain's new mobilization plans.—China Mail Special.

'AN ARMY OF BRASSHATS'

Canberra, Oct. 31. The 12,378 officers and NCO's of Australia's 26,000-strong regular army came under fire in the Senate today—as "an army of brasshats."

"I would like to know how many privates there are be-

Settlement Near As Talks Renewed

Tokyo, Nov. 1.

Hopes for a settlement brightened today as the worst Japanese maritime strike in history moved into its seventh day.

Today is the final day of the "second wave" of the Japan Seamen's Union's work stoppage. But the Union on Wednesday ordered a five-day extension to the strike. Informed sources today, however, said that both Union and management negotiators who renewed talks yesterday "were almost certain to reach agreement when they met again today."

Prediction

They predicted that the strike extension affecting all ships over 2,000 tons would be called off. Meanwhile, the number of ships tied up in Japan's major ports continued to mount. The latest figures of the Transportation Ministry placed the number at 158—89 ocean-going and 69 coastal vessels, aggregating more than 800,000 gross tons. The losses from the strike which started with a "first wave" on Friday of last week have been estimated at about 444,000,000 yen (US\$1,800,000) up to Wednesday for shipping companies alone.

Complaining

Exporters also have been complaining that the strike would create complaints and cancellation of orders for Japan's vital export goods and would make foreigners "lose confidence in Japan."

The striking seamen have been seeking a 20 per cent boost in wages while the shipowners, so far, have only offered a 17 per cent raise. The sources which predicted some sort of settlement today said that one major reason for their belief was the striking Union had just about exhausted its "Struggle Fund."

The negotiations are being conducted with Gitaro Wakimura of the Government's Seamen's Labour Relations Commission acting as a mediator.—United Press.

ROCKET DIDN'T FUNCTION PROPERLY

Cape Canaveral, Florida, Oct. 31.

A missile fired at the rocket test site last night had to be destroyed when it failed to function properly, it was announced today.

A Defence Department statement said the missile was launched shortly before midnight. It was observed rising to about 30,000 feet. The missile was destroyed "by the range safety officer when instrumentation disclosed malfunction," the announcement said.

The missile was said to be a Jupiter-C version of the army's intermediate range missile which contained equipment for special tests.—Reuters.

COLD CASH

Lawrenceville, Illinois, Oct. 31.

A burglar got away with US\$11.87 in cold cash from Mrs Millie Staniger's home. He found the cash in the refrigerator.—United Press.

CRUSADE AGAINST NUDITY A SUCCESS

London, Oct. 31.

The Public Morality Council, presided over by Lord Macdonald of Gwaellyr, in a general report today, congratulated five music hall girls who went on strike rather than take part in a nude revue.

Mr P. G. Tomlinson, the Council's Director, said at the Council's annual meeting tonight that the crusade against nudity had been successful.

He said that several theatres "engaging in the harmful practice of near nudity" had already been forced to close. Soon, he said, one could write "finis" to "this deplorable chapter in the history of the British theatre."

Tomlinson said that letters protesting against indecency were flowing into the Council's office. He said most of them were inspired by the immorality of television programmes and by a cover on the weekly magazine "Punch" showing pin-ups.

"Punch's" editors objected that the cover referred to only represented caricatures of the pin-up, "designed to draw attention to the less desirable side of the press."

"They were meant 'to take the micky out of the pin-up press,'" Punch lamented. "It is difficult to satirise anything in this country because people may take you seriously."—France-Press.

'MARTIAN' ENTERS FRANCE

Paris, Oct. 31.

As the French Cabinet crisis neared the end of its 31st day a young man dressed as a Martian presented himself at the Elysee Palace with a "telegram from Mars" for President Rene Coty.

It read: "Cable from Mars to France. We want to enter into contact with earth. For that we are waiting for the formation of a French government. Hurry up."

Police invited the masked and black-garbed "Martian" into a police station.

They let him go after making sure he was not from another planet, but was M. Daniel Praga, 27, a commercial traveller with a sense of urgency—and humour.—China Mail Special.

BEAT THE GUN

Norfolk, Oct. 31.

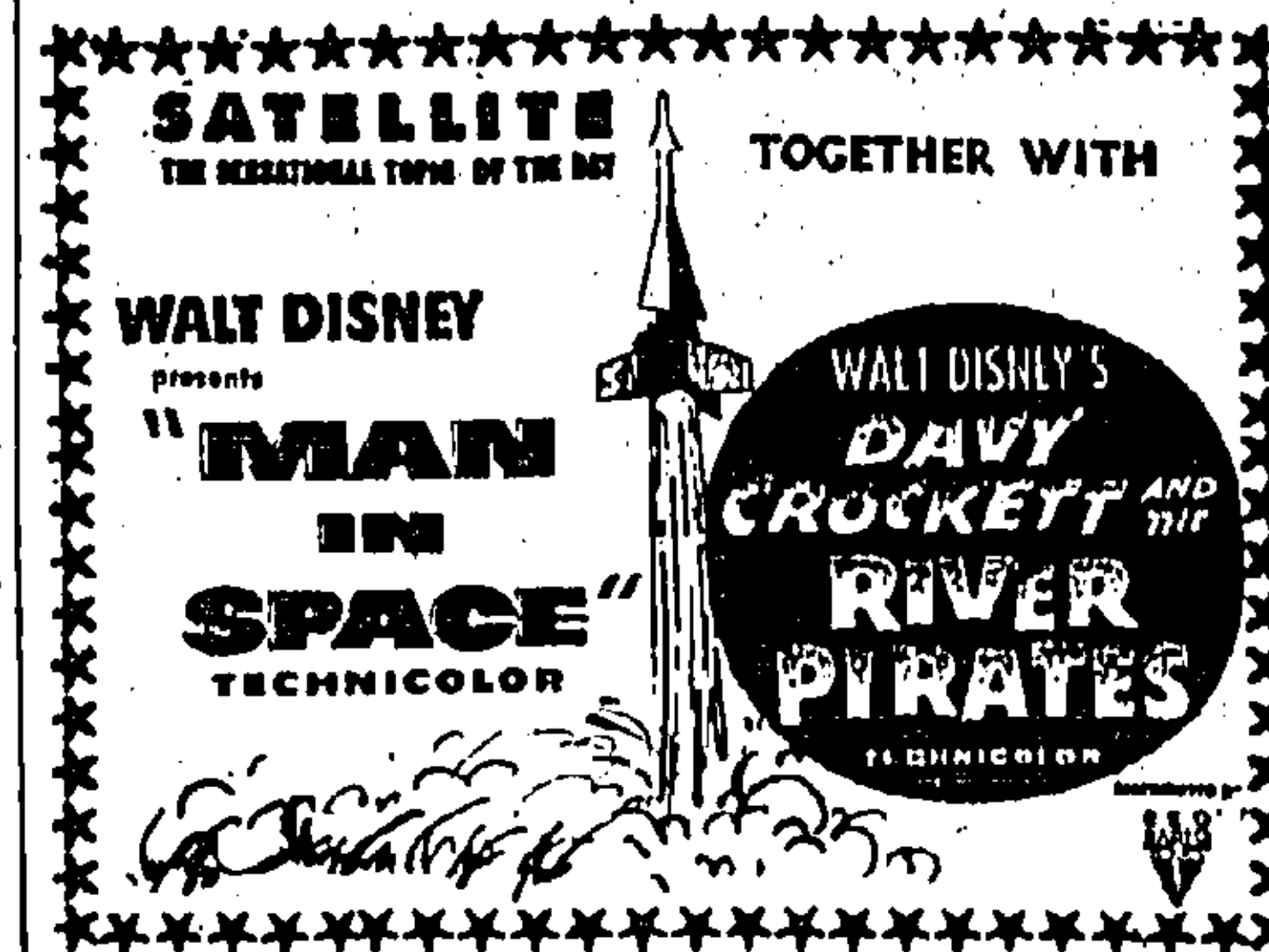
Don McAfee became the first priorist to go through the new \$80 million Hampton Roads Tunnel—an honour Gov. Thomas B. Stanley was to be accorded at a formal opening on Friday.

"I saw a sign that said tunnel traffic use left-hand lane," McAfee said, "so I did."—United Press.

QUEEN'S & ALHAMBRA

SHOWING TO-DAY

BOOK EARLY TO AVOID DISAPPOINTMENT



ORIENTAL MAJESTIC

SHOWING TO-DAY

AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

BLAZING WESTERN ACTION
DRAMA OF GUNS AND
GLORY!



— NEXT CHANGE —
DIRK BOGARDE in
"THE SPANISH GARDENER"
VistaVision & Technicolor

MAYAI & Co.

PROFESSIONAL
LADIES'
TAILORING

READY-MADE SEASONABLE DRESSES
Sizes 10—18, Price HK\$39.65 up

Special Offer:

- Newly Arrived French Materials for Autumn
- Cashmere Flannel
- Woolen Brocade
- Fashionable Mixed Silks

Many styles of BRITISH BEST QUALITY KNITWEAR are stocked for your selection.

Certificate of Origin Available

120 Nathan Rd., Kowloon.
Tel. 64495

P.O. Box 5948 Kowloon
Cable Add. "MAYAI CO."

"As one who still likes
(I can no longer say
loves) the Russians I
write this as an eye
witness story"

Negley Farson

Begins his fascinating story

of the

RUSSIAN REVOLUTION

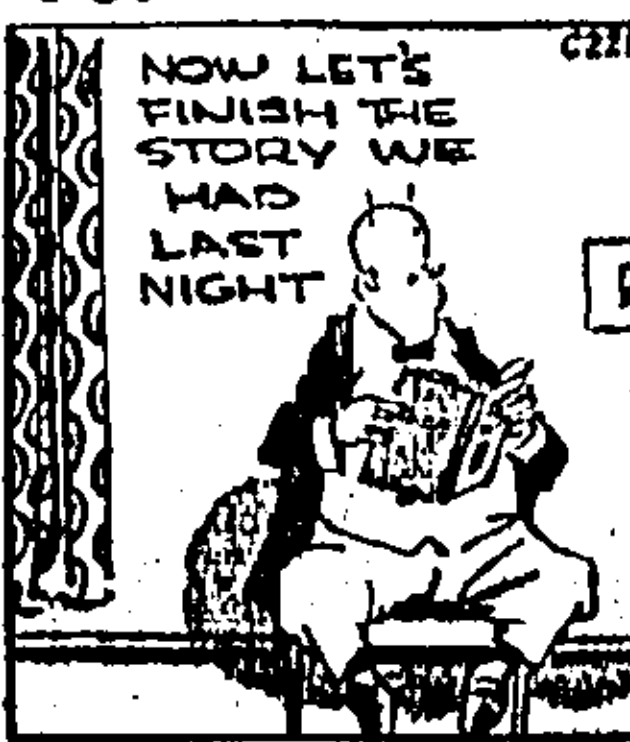
on

SUNDAY, NOVEMBER 3rd

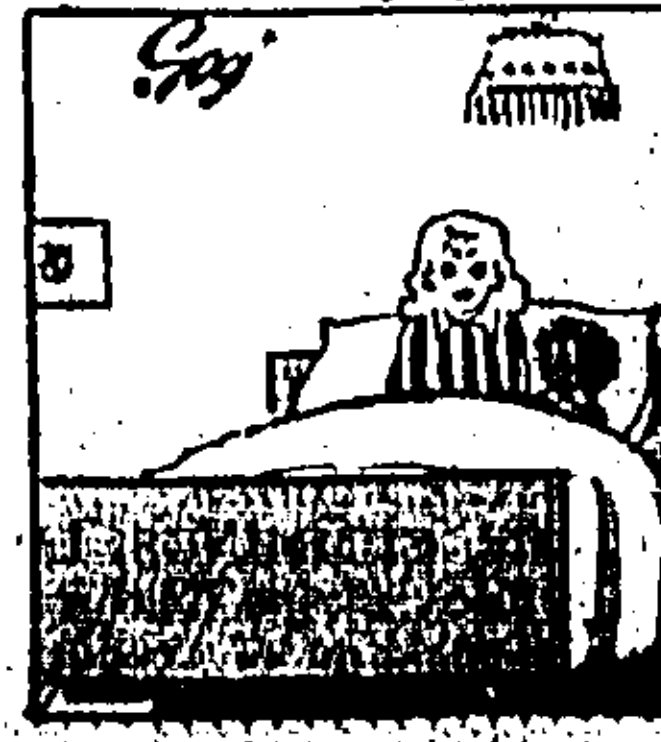
in the

POST-HERALD

POP



Pretty grimm



Peers In Uproar Over Government Suggestion: Women In The House Of Lords

Yugoslav Mission To Moscow: Tito Is Out

Belgrade, Oct. 31. Two Yugoslav Vice-Presidents, Mr. Edvard Kardelj and Lieutenant-General Aleksandar Rankovic, will be in the Yugoslav delegation to Moscow for the October Revolution celebration, the Yugoslav news agency reported today.

President Tito was at first expected to lead the delegation, but it was announced earlier this week he was suffering from lumbago and would not be able to travel abroad for some months.

Yugoslav Vice-Presidents, ranked two and three after the President, will head a six-member top-level delegation.

A REACTION?

The announcement that President Tito was unable to travel abroad was interpreted in Belgrade as a reaction to the sudden removal of Marshal Georgi Zhukov from his post of Soviet Defence Minister.

Though it was not doubted that the Yugoslav leader really was suffering from lumbago, his decision not to go to Moscow because of this ailment was interpreted as more a "diplomatic illness" in protest against either the removal of Marshal Zhukov or else against the way in which it was carried out.

ZHUKOV'S HOST

President Tito was Marshal Zhukov's host only two weeks before, when the Soviet Marshal was an official guest in Yugoslavia.

An announcement by the official Yugoslav news agency Tanjug said Mr. Kardelj and Mr. Rankovic would go to Moscow at the invitation of the Central Committee of the Soviet Communist Party and the Soviet Government.

They will attend celebrations centred on November 7, the 40th anniversary of the Russian Revolution.—Routier.

POPULATIONS OF THE WORLD

Washington, Oct. 31. China, India, the Soviet Union and the United States, together, contain half the population of the world, the U.S. Commerce Department said in a report published today.

Six other countries contained one sixth of the world's population, the report said. They are: Japan, Indonesia, Pakistan, Brazil, the United Kingdom and West Germany.

India is expected to have a population of 388,707,000 by January 1, 1958 and 503,702,000 by January 1, 1960, the report said.

Estimates for the Soviet Union for the two dates were given as 200,989,000 and 209,553,000 and for the United 172,722,000 and 175,644,000.

The latest statistics on Communist China date back to 1953 and give that country's population as 582,603,000.—France-Press.

UNION BOSS DEFIES EXECUTIVE

Washington, Oct. 31. Teamster President Dave Beck defied AFL-CIO Executive Council demands today and said the giant union has no intention of purging James R. Hoffa from its ranks.

Beck, who is slated to be succeeded by Hoffa as union president, said the Teamsters would appeal against their suspension by the Executive Council to the AFL-CIO convention in Atlantic City in December.

AFL-CIO President George Meany said in announcing suspension of the teamsters a week ago that Hoffa would have to be dropped or the Executive Council would recommend the Union's suspension at the December meeting.

Beck said that if the Teamsters' appeal to the AFL-CIO convention was turned down he was sure the teamsters would be expelled. Asked if he thought the appeal would succeed, Beck said, "I certainly would be an optimist if I thought so."—United Press.

But Proposed Reform May Become A Fact

London, Oct. 31.

British women today became virtually certain of entering the House of Lords, Britain's oldest Parliamentary institution, despite an uproar from the Lords, which sometimes bordered on misogyny.

Lord Attlee of the Labour opposition, and a Liberal Party spokesman both announced they would support a Government plan to set up life-time non-hereditary peerages for men and women alike, and give the Lords a per diem allowance.

But an 83-year-old grey-bearded Scot, the Earl of Glasgow, bemoaned the fact that women might be allowed to sit in the hitherto entirely masculine House of Lords.

"This is a house of men—a house of Lords. We do not want to become a house of Lords and Ladies," he said. Lord Glasgow (Patrick James Sney), a Conservative Peer, was speaking in a House of Lords debate on reform in the Upper Chamber.

Lord Glasgow, a naval captain in the First World War, contended that women were "more moved by their hearts than their heads." They were excellent at welfare work, but most of them were "not suited for politics."

Peers laughed as he went on to grumble in this house "that women in this house."

He was against life peers. The Government proposals, he said, would lower the efficiency and undermine the independence of the house as well as abolish its centuries-old traditions.

Lord Glasgow said he believed some would welcome to make a stand against the left-wing Conservatives and their Liberal supporters who at the present appeared to dominate the house.

Laughter

Amid laughter from Labour Peers, he said that if Lords were now to get three times expenses every time they attended a debate, there would be no difficulty in getting persons of Left-wing views to accept hereditary peerages.

"I hope the Conservative majority here will continue," he said, "but that only a minority want to turn this house into a bear den."

Referring again to women, he said the House had at least three times turned down their admission. "I hope you won't weaken now," he told his colleagues.

"We do not want to sit beside them on these benches," he went on.

"Nor do we want to meet them in the library."

In Favour

Earl Attlee, former Labour Prime Minister, thought women should be admitted.

He used to favour a single-chamber government, he said, but as a result of experience he believed in a second chamber.

"But one must not confuse a second chamber with the House of Lords," he added.

A revising chamber was needed, but that was very different from giving power to a non-elected and non-representative assembly to act against the will of the electors. (The House of Lords is largely made up of hereditary peers who sit there because of their titles.)

Lord Attlee said the House of Lords was an anomaly but worked extremely well. "The French are very logical and they have several governments a year," he said.—China Mail Special and France-Press.

BRITISH MILK BAN LIFTED

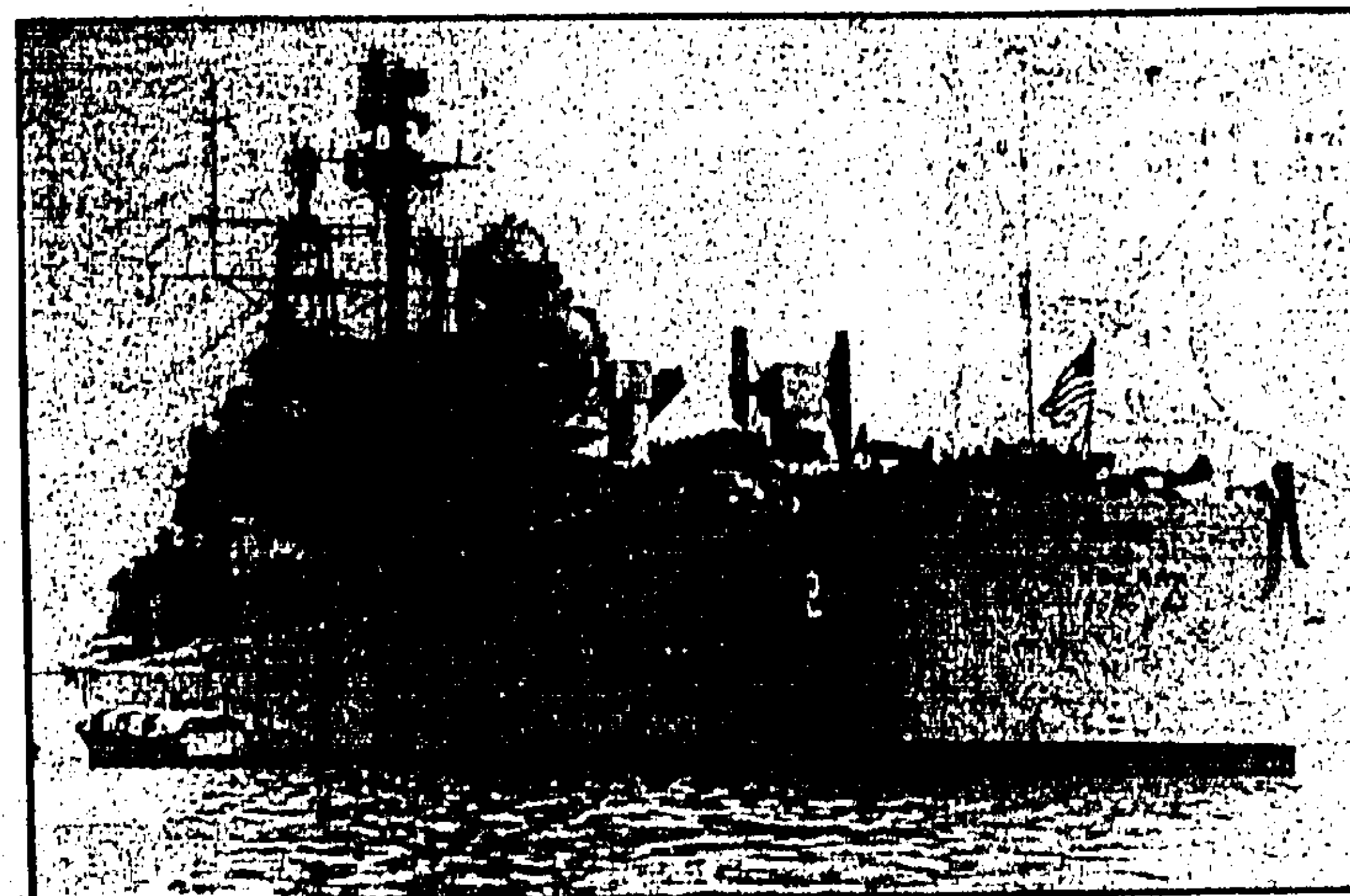
Windsale, Cumberland, Oct. 31.

Milk deliveries from half of the banned atom district here were back to normal today.

The partial lifting of the ban that followed an atomic accident was announced earlier this week after tests showed milk from the area to be safe.

Thousands of gallons were dumped into the sea when the radiation count jumped after uranium cartridges became overheated in the reactor here on October 10, sending radioactive vapour over the countryside.—China Mail Special.

She Launches The Missiles



The USS Canberra, the guided missile warship of the United States Fleet, in the Turkish port of Izmir during recent exercises. Special interest was paid to the visit in view of the Turco-Syrian tension.—Keystone Photo.

A HIGHER DEFENCE BUDGET FOR U.S.?

Washington, Oct. 31. President Eisenhower may be planning substantially increased defence expenditures in the coming months.

Recent statements by the President and other Administration officials were being interpreted today as foreshadowing a significant and radical change in the

To Regain The Initiative From Russia

Government's thinking.

The reason for the projected change is the desire to spur efforts in the missile field with a view to regaining the initiative which the Soviet Union has seized.

The President hinted at the possibility of increased spending

when he told his press conference yesterday that the \$38,000 million figure, under which the Defence Department is operating, was not sacrosanct.

He said it was now believed that \$400 million more could be allowed over the limit in the payment of obligations already before the Government.

Over the whole fiscal year ending on June 30, he added, there would be "something more than that."

The Administration is aiming at a total budget for the fiscal year beginning on July 1 of \$76,000 million, but the President said it would require "very serious retortations elsewhere" if they were going to keep within that figure.

PUBLIC OPINION

Observers said that the Administration was obviously testing public opinion towards possible greater defence outlays.

The emphasis for the past year or more has been on reduced expenditures, with the economy-minded Congress exerting constant pressure on the Administration to slash funds with a view to providing tax relief in the 1958 congressional election year.

The Soviet earth satellite and development of the long range missile may persuade Congress as well as Administration officials to change their tune.

That is why a close watch will be kept on public reaction to the statements of the President and other officials.—China Mail Special.

PRIEST SUPPORTS JOSE RIZAL'S BOOKS: SUSPENDED

Manila, Nov. 1. A lone Filipino Catholic priest who defied the Catholic hierarchy by urging mass reading of the novels of the foremost Filipino hero Jose Rizal has been deprived of his ministerial duties.

The Catholic hierarchy announced yesterday that Fr. Joaquin Jaramillo had stoutly supported two years ago a Congress bill, now a law, making Rizal's works compulsory reading in Philippine schools.

The hierarchy opposed the bill because Rizal's novels bitterly attacked Spanish Catholic rule when the Philippines was still a colony of Spain.

Fr. Jaramillo can no longer say Mass and administer the Sacraments.—France-Press.

Press Relations?

Columbus, Ohio, Oct. 31. Gov. C. William O'Neill yesterday held a meeting with State publicity writers on ways they could improve their work and relations with the Press.

The meeting was closed to the Press.—United Press.

PICKETS TO PRAY FOR BAN ON H-TESTS

Washington, Oct. 31. Six national peace organisations will launch a month-long prayer programme here tomorrow, which includes daily prayers in front of the White House for a ban on nuclear weapons tests.

The organisations want the United States to call off nuclear tests immediately whether Russia stops or not.

They are the Baptist Pacifist Fellowship; Fellowship of Reconciliation; Friends Peace Committee of Philadelphia; Yearly Meeting of Friends; Non-Violent Action Against Nuclear Weapons; War Resisters League; and the Women's International League for Peace and Freedom.

MEDITATION

Each day from noon to 2 p.m., the organisations said, groups will walk quietly back and forth in front of the White House "in a spirit of prayer and meditation."

They also will have poster walkers, leaflet distributors, and open-air speaking at the Atomic Energy Commission, State Department "and other points of public policy decision."

The organisations said the prayers and demonstrations are "not intended as a protest demonstration."

"We are aware of the evil of totalitarianism and wish to stop its spread." The organisations said. "We have no faith that this can be done by increase of military and threats of massive retaliations with nuclear weapons."—United Press.

Pacifist Author Refused Entry To UK

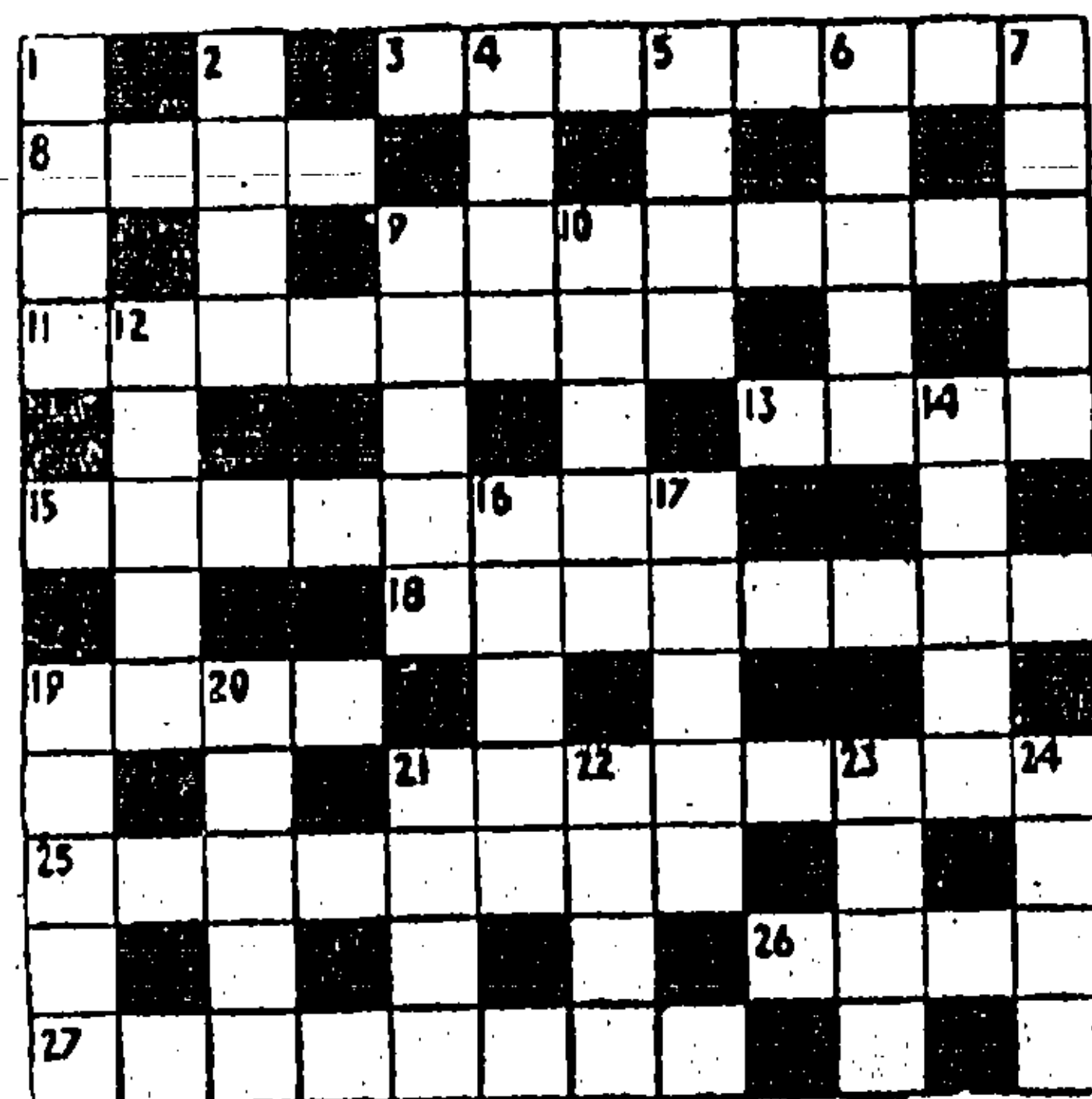
London, Oct. 31. American writer, Nathan Cooper, who claimed that he was the victim of hostility from the American authorities for his pacifist appeals, was today sent back to the U.S. after the British authorities had refused to allow him to land at Southampton.

Cooper has been shut up in an inner cabin of the "Queen Elizabeth," now en route to New York. His door is guarded.

Cooper spent two and a half days off Southampton on the liner after he had been refused permission to land because his replies to the questions of the British authorities were "too vague."

He sent a telegram in vain to Labour Party leader, Hugh Gaitskell, and 21 members of Parliament, asking for the right of asylum.—France-Press.

A British Crossword Puzzle



ACROSS

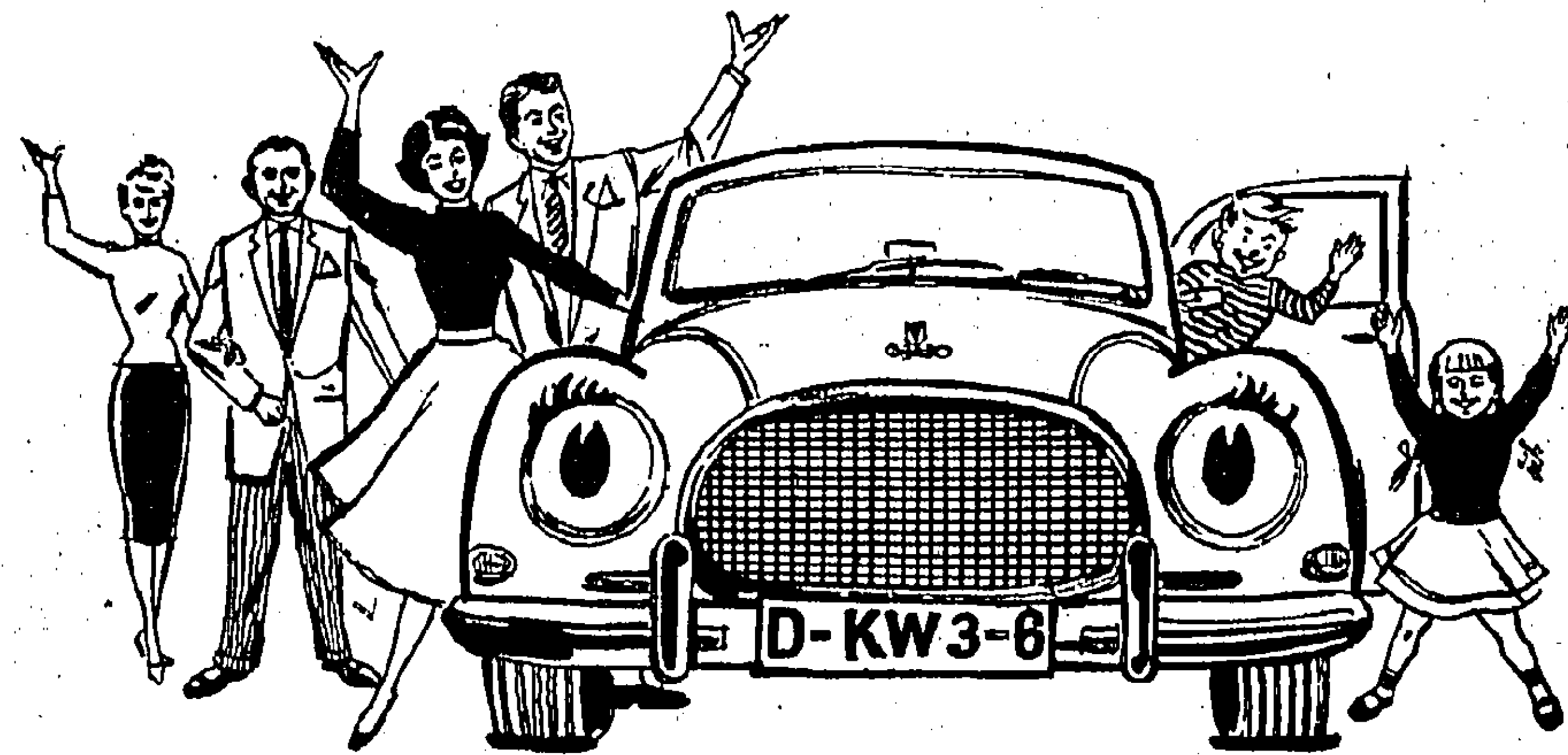
- 3 Blue? (8).
- 8 That terrible fellow (4).
- 9 Wrong name (8).
- 11 Gate crashes (8).
- 13 Russia, to be brief (4).
- 15 20 letters (8).
- 18 Needing company (8).
- 19 Loose conclusions (4).
- 21 In hand? (8).
- 25 Tomorrow (8).
- 26 Spare cash? (4).
- 27 Make up or do without (8).

DOWN

- 1 Her tiny hand was frozen (4).
- 2 Pole on board ship (4).
- 4 Sovereign tobacco (4).
- 5 Grain growths (4).
- 6 American women (5).
- 7 Even more uncommon (5).
- 9 Wall painting (5).
- 10 "Wonderful" number? (5).
- 12 Strong synthetic (5).
- 14 Battle river (8).
- 16 To tears? (5).
- 17 Irritable at the big match? (5).
- 18 Slackened off (5).
- 20 Appointments that have borne fruit? (5).
- 21 Divorced? (4).
- 22 Water controllers (4).
- 23 and 24 Seasonal transport animal (8).

THURSDAY'S CROSSWORD—Across: 1 Stairs, 4 (Jack) Train, 7 Rustling, 8 Reeds, 9 Enfold, 11 Legions, 13 Boatmen, 15 Expert, 18 Emits, 19 Hekloom, 20 Noose, 21 Sashes, Down: 1 Serge, 2 Intro, 3 Swindle, 4 Tag-rag, 5 Antelope, 6 Noses, 10 Flamingo, 12 Enemies, 13 Breton, 14 Mashie, 16 Poles, 17 Times.

WELCOME HOME.



For only HK\$9,000* (or HK\$9,500 for the 4 door) you can have your NEW SILENT 1958 DKW delivered in LONDON to make sure of a perfect HOME LEAVE.

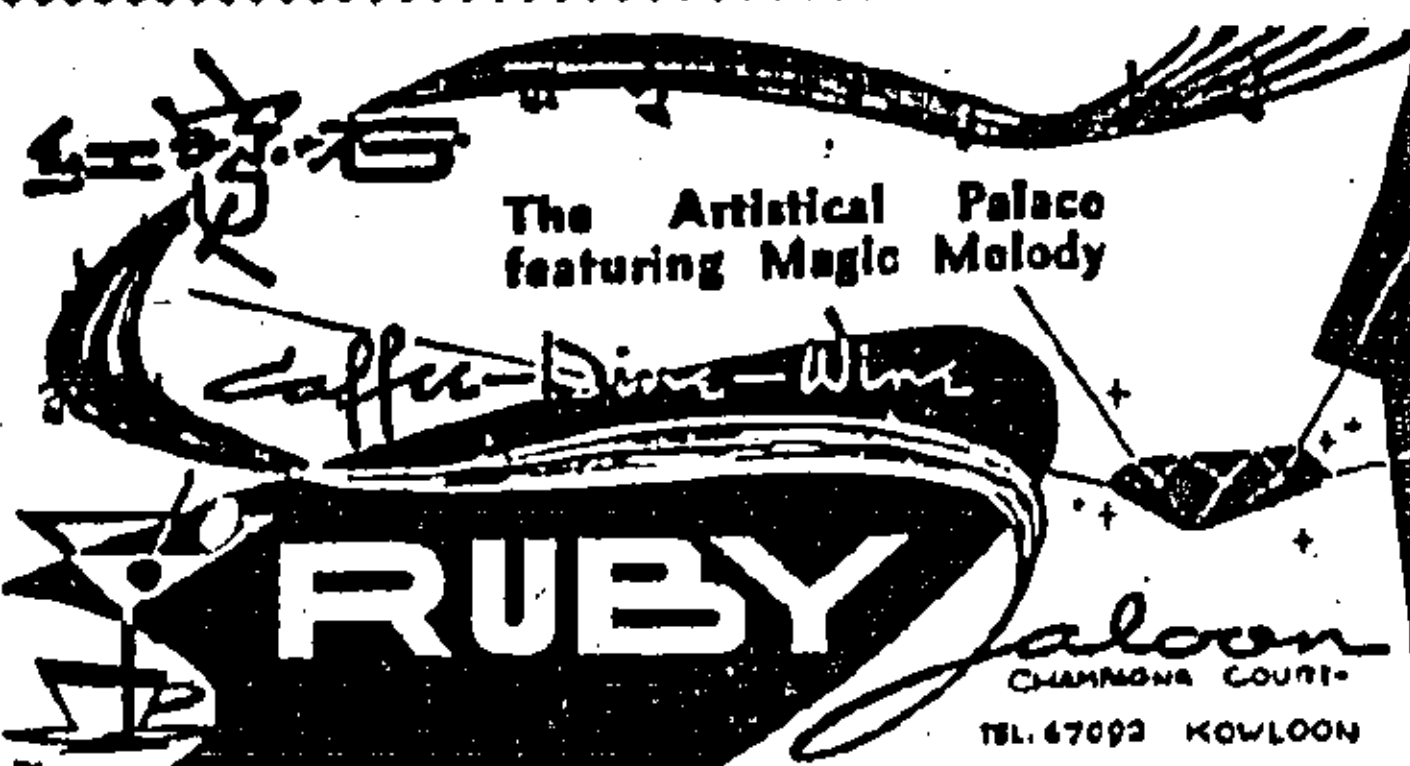
Cruise it at 80 MPH, get better than 35 MPG, carry five plus luggage in comfort. ENJOY cornering and feel SAFE.

*HK\$9,500 (HK\$8,950 for 4 door) if delivered in Düsseldorf, Germany.

Call us at 76197, ask for W. M. Sulke, or come and see us at ZUNG FU CO. Tower Court, Hyatt Avenue

TO YOUR

DKW



CHICKEN PIE ?

ROAST BEEF with
YORKSHIRE PUDDING
or rather a
NICE JUICY STEAK



WING WAH MEAT CO.

will gladly supply you with all the fresh
meat, vegetables & provisions you ever want.
Do call at 31, Jordan Rd. Tel: 62288 & 63125

BOMBAY RESTAURANT

THE place for authentic
INDIAN CURRIES &
DELICACIES

★ SWEET HI-FI MUSIC.
★ REASONABLE PRICES.



19 Prat Avenue, Kowloon. (Near the Grand Hotel)

Tels. 60655 & 67620

GRAND FURNITURE & DECORATION CO.

Ocean View Court, 35 Medy Rd., Tsimshatsui, Kowloon.
FINE FURNITURE, UPHOLSTERED SOFAS, STEEL DESKS,
CHAIRS & CABINETS ETC. FOR SALE & FOR HIRE

Well-seasoned Wood guaranteed against
Cracking & Warping.

UP-TO-DATE DESIGN • EXCELLENT WORKMANSHIP •
MODERATE PRICE • VISIT WELCOME.

Telephone No. 60722.

FOR

"ZORIC DRYCLEANING"

Call

5 9 1 9 5

for collection

THE STEAM LAUNDRY CO.

POPULAR PUBLICATIONS

Chinese Customs & Customs Vol. I	\$18.00
Chinese Customs & Customs Vol. II	18.00
Baby Book	25.00
This is Hong Kong	8.50
Hongkong Birds (Herklots)	35.00
Coronation Glory	7.50
King George VI	7.50
It's Fun Finding Out — 2nd series (Bernard Wickstead)	5.00
Express Annual (1956 & 1957)	10.00
Rupert Annual	4.50
Rupert Magazines	1.00
Collection Builder Stamp Albums	3.00
Balmoral Stamp Albums	12.00
All Nations Stamp Albums	4.00
Ten Points About Pearls	1.50
Points on Judging Jade	1.50
Outline Relief Map of China	.30
Asia	.30
S.E. Asia	.30
Moomin Music Sheet	2.00

On Sale At

SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST, LTD.
HONGKONG KOWLOON



"We're in at the banquet, Martha—I've got that job as waiter and you're the hat-check girl"

★ DON IDDON'S DIARY ★

SO EISENHOWER TAKES TO THE ROAD

PRESIDENT Dwight Eisenhower takes to the road now that his conferences with Mr. Macmillan are completed.

His tour will not resemble the famous "Give 'em hell" whistle-stop jaunts of former President Harry Truman. Mr. Eisenhower is going out to the people to ask them to regain confidence in themselves and have faith in him.

He plans to raise no hell but instead to preach a new sermon in a series of six and perhaps more speeches.

A terrible sagging in American self-assurance has taken place during the past few weeks and the old ebullience has turned to sawdust. Down goes the Stock Mar-

ket. Fear of another crash, despite the barricade of restrictions against speculation and wild plunging, is growing. Older people lately have a gloomy habit of recalling the black months and years of the Great Depression.

The man who drove me to work said: "I worked a twelve-hour day six days a week for a lousy 14 bucks (in those days \$4) a week during the Depression and I don't want that to happen again."

Business isn't good

UPTOWN around Park, Fifth, and Madison Avenues, where I live, hundreds of little businesses — millinery shops, dress shops, interior decorators, flower shops, small restaurants, and coffee shops are closed. So business is not good.

President Eisenhower, the man heading the Millionaires' Cabinet, and whose friends consist almost entirely of tycoons and the titans of the industrial world, is being blamed.

And General Eisenhower, the military man, is being condemned for letting the military men of Russia defeat him in the field of inter-continental ballistic missiles — the 10,000-mile-an-hour rockets with the hydrogen warhead — and in the development of man-made moons or earth-satellites.

The people on Main Street say: "Kruschev may be no general, but he's made his look a Patsy with that Sputnik." Incidentally, the old American showmanship, hucksterism, and hoop-la have not been crushed yet. A man just rang up and said that he was responsible for the spectacular electric signs in Times Square and elsewhere, and he had just completed a new spectacular which he was going to light up with a spark from the Sputnik. Was I interested?



EISENHOWER

They blame him for the slump, the Wall Street fall, and the diplomatic mess.



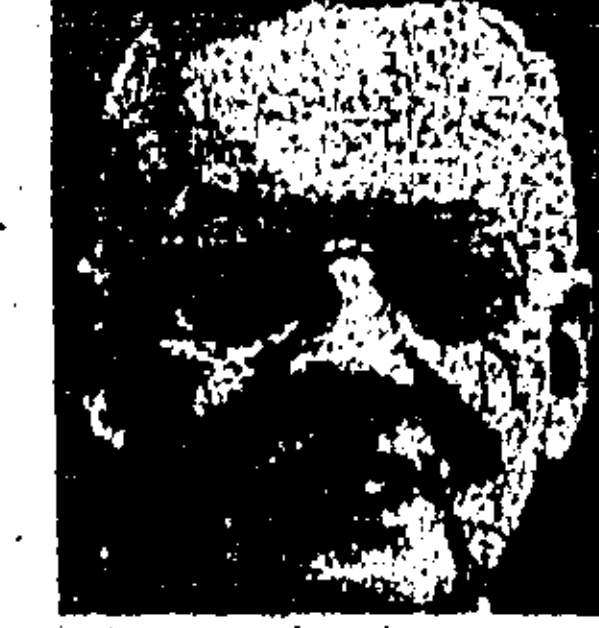
BARUCH

Rudely we are awakened Russia has hitched its wagon to the stars, reaches for the moon.



NIXON

Don't sell America short we will catch up with the Russians and surpass them.



DULLES

"Resign" clamour growing, but he still leans on him more than his golf clubs.

old pals' act was bringing the house (the White House) down as Eisenhower and Macmillan conferred.

In all of this deflation of spirit and inflation of prices Mr. John Foster Dulles remains apparently unperturbed. Since his operation Mr. Dulles seems stronger than ever, and his own self-confidence seems undented by a series of policies, particularly in the Middle East, which former Secretary of State Dean Acheson and, of course, Mr. Truman, term disastrous.

As soon as the President's speech writers got through their assignment on the conference with Macmillan — and oh, what a glowing communique of comradeship and trust there was on that — they were put right back to work on the new series.

Their results will be seen not merely in fireside addresses from the White House, but in visits to factories, aircraft plants, the

Arsenal of Democracy in Detroit, and perhaps the testing ground of the Ultimate Weapon at Cape Canaveral, Cocoa Beach, in Florida.

The American mood is one of puzzlement if not fear. The American dream could have nightmare overtones and the President is out to rally the country and demonstrate his leadership, which recently has been criticised as flabby and fumbling.

He must act fast

CAN Ike do it? The Queen's visit rubbed off some of the tarnish, and a successful conference with Macmillan, with laudable agreements with the British on the pooling of scientific data, could give the President the shiny chromium-plated look. But he will have to act fast as well as talk hard to put new heart and faith in the American people.

The Old Guard, personified by the elder statesman of Wall Street, Mr. Bernard Baruch, who is Winston Churchill's closest American friend, are indomitable. Baruch says:

"I feel like a battered old veteran coming back from the wars who if he cannot point out the road to victory, can at least show how to avoid the path which leads to defeat."

"If America ever crashes it will be in a two-toned con-vertible. While we devote our industrial and technological power to producing new model automobiles and more gadgets the Soviet Union is conquering space."

"Suddenly, rudely, we are awakened to the fact that the Russians have outdistanced us in a race which we thought we were winning. It is Russia, not the United States, who has had the imagination to hitch its wagon to the stars and the skill to reach for the moon and all but grasp it."

"America is worried. It should be. Still, there's no reason to panic. What human folly

commits human ingenuity can overcome. We can overcome our mistakes, our delays, our incompetence, but this requires hard work, and sacrifice and putting first things first."

More

to it

"THE Sputnik is more than a satellite hurtling through space; the Sputnik represents the test of Democracy. Do we meet this challenge, retain our leadership, ensure our security? Do we discipline ourselves to protect our freedoms? If we do not, we will bear the far harsher disciplines which our enemies will impose on us."

So speaks the old man. Vice-President Nixon, the young man, says: "Don't sell America short. We will catch up with the Russians, and we will surpass them."

President Eisenhower says: "Have faith." And he will expound his faith in the exciting crisis-laden weeks ahead.

ALL IN A DOCTOR'S DAY . . . by CEDRIC CARNE

Fibrositis?—It doesn't exist

THE patient clutching his back with one hand and mumbling the equivalent of "They used to call me laughing boy, but look at me now" is a familiar sight in every doctor's surgery.

At one time doctors would diagnose his lumbago as being caused by fibrositis and put him to bed with a hot-water bottle and tell him to take aspirins.

In 1937 doctors know better. They diagnose his lumbago as being caused by a slipped disc and put him to bed with a hot-water bottle and tell him to take aspirins. Such has been the rapid progress in medical knowledge.

"I still think my lumbago is the result of fibrositis," Mr. Jackson maintained.

It was in 1904 that a gentleman named Gowers introduced the term "fibrositis." He defined it as an inflammation of the muscles. He believed it to be the cause of lumbago and other forms of muscular rheumatism.

But now we know there's no such thing. Any doctor who says you have fibrositis is talking phooey from the scientific point of view.

"But you can feel the little firm lumps of fibrositis in my muscles," Mr. Jackson argued. These lumps are not nodules of inflammatory tissue as doctors used to believe. They are the result of some of the muscle fibres going into a cramp.

"Doctors often suggest that this cramp is due to disc trouble," I explained.

But to maintain that lumbago is always related to a disc abnormality is as absurd as diagnosing fibrositis.

Backache has a variety of causes. Lumbago may be the result of a slipped disc, but

swells. This may cause lumbago. If the disc swells more it might protrude sideways beyond the confines of the vertebral bones that made a "sandwich" of the disc. This protrusion may then press on a nerve. At that point the diagnosis of "slipped disc" can be made.

"In other words lumbago might be a signal that the disc has begun to swell," Mr. Jackson slurred up.

The number of people who develop lumbago are legion but those who go on later to suffer from a slipped disc are few. In any case no disc slips so much that it is not amenable to treatment. What people don't realise is that the more the disc has protruded the more perfectly can the patient be cured.

"Listen, doctor," Mr. Jackson said. "I haven't got a slipped disc, fibrositis, or ligament strain. I've just got backache. What should I do?"

"Bed, hot-water bottle, and aspirins," I said.

DEMON DAMP

Destroyed

Taikoo's tough

weather proof 5 lb.

bag of granulated

sugar is ideal for

the Hong Kong

climate.

Even when

empty the bag has

many uses in the

kitchen.

Buy a 5 lb

plastic bag to-day!



TAIKOO SUGAR

★ [REDACTED]

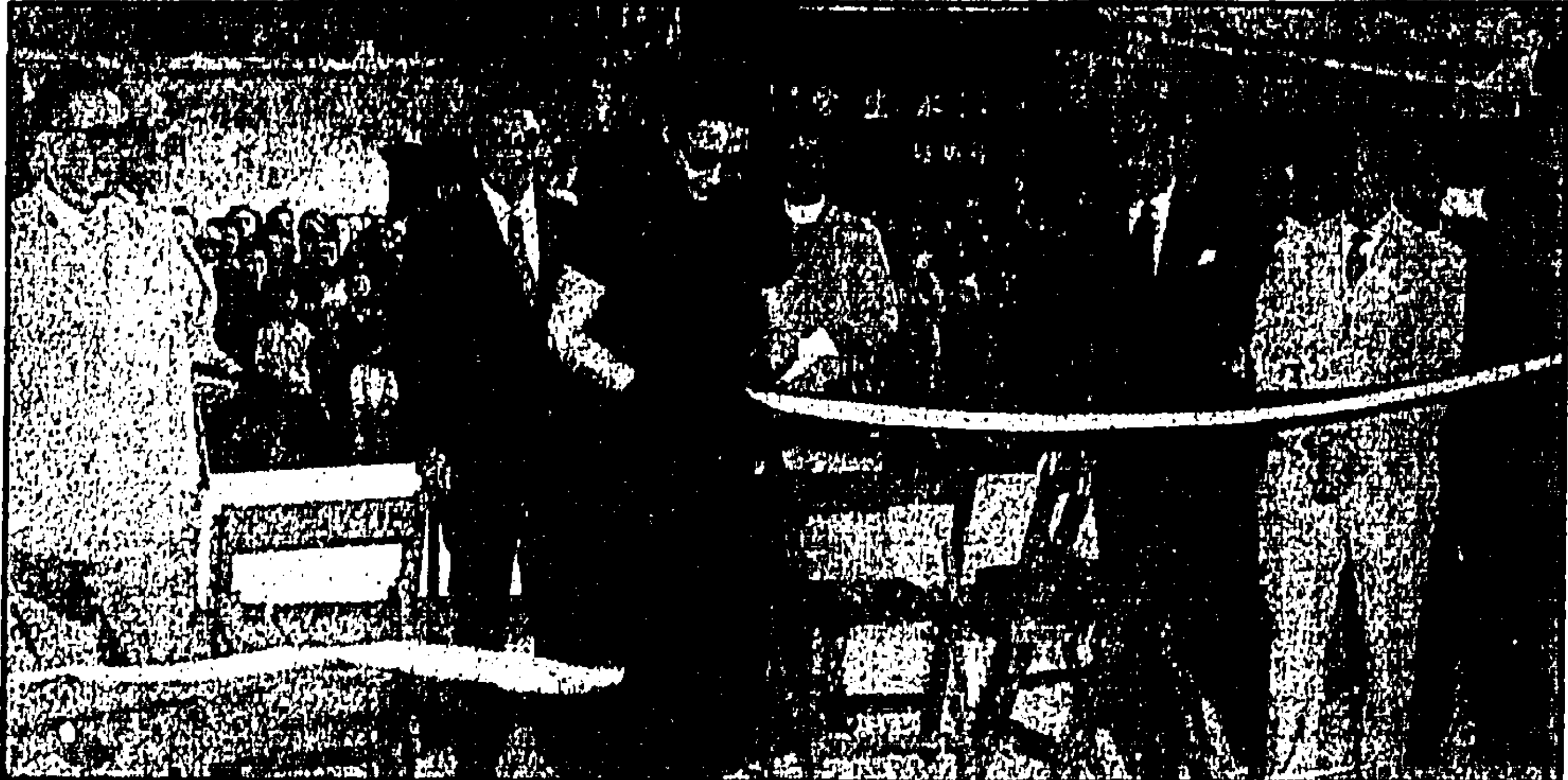
CROSSLEY BROTHERS LTD.
MARINE, STATIONARY & AUXILIARY
MARINE DIESEL ENGINES,
ENGINEERING EQUIPMENT CO. LTD.
R.K. & Shanghai Bank Bldg. Tel. 27789

CHINA MAIL

Page 10 FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 1, 1957

SHEAFFER'S
ADMIRAL "SNORKEL" PEN

NEW YAUMATI MARKET OPENED



Mrs. R. H. S. Lee cuts the ribbon at the opening of the new Yaumati market this morning.—China Mail Photo.

Biggest Built By Govt Since The War

Hongkong's new \$1,000,000 market in Reclamation Street was officially opened this morning by Dr R. H. S. Lee, a member of the Food and Market (Policy) Select Committee of the Urban Council.

The market, situated between Pakhoi and Kansu Streets, and serving the Yaumati District, is the largest one built by Government since the war.

Following the opening speech by Dr Lee, Mrs. Lee was called upon by the Hon. E. D. Teeddale, Chairman of the Urban Council and Director of Urban Services, to cut the ribbon stretching across the Kansu Street entrance.

A long string of firecrackers was touched off and cocktails were served.

Among Members of the Urban Council present were Mr. Brook Bernacchi, Dr. A. M. S. Bell, Dr. P. E. Wood, Mr. C. Y. Kwun, Mr. Hilton Cheung-Leen, Mr. R. C. Lee, Mr. U. Tat-chee, Mr. Lee Yiu-ber and Mr. A. de O. Sales.

"Refuse from the upper floors is disposed of through a refuse chute, and there is another bay for the refuse vehicle to collect this. A room has been set aside for market stall lessees and their goods to use as a canteen. The building also houses offices for a Hawker/Market Inspector and Overseers on Hawker and Market work and Sanitation.

"As the market has been constructed with a view to vegetable and fruit being sold mainly by hawkers, special arrangements are being made by the Urban Council to deal with the hawkers in the neighbourhood.

"This is the biggest market constructed by Government since the war and judging by the bids made for the few stalls which were auctioned, it will attract a good deal of business."

127 Stalls

Others included Mrs. E. D. Teeddale, Mr. D. C. Bray, Assistant Director of Urban Services (General) and Mr. A. W. White, Superintendent of Sanitary Services.

The new market, the architect of which is Mr. Juneau Chang, of the Public Works Department, is designed to meet the needs of present day market conditions.

It has 127 stalls in all with the fruit, vegetable and fish stalls on the ground floor, the poultry and meat stalls on the first floor; quarters for unmarried coolies and married quarters for foremen, drivers and gangers on the second floor.

On the third floor are quarters for inspectors and overseers and their families.

Dr. Lee said:

"Yaumati is one of the most densely populated parts of the Urban Area and until 1953 had two public markets, one housing poultry, fruit and vegetable stalls and the other pork, beef and fish stalls.

Collapsed

"The first was known as Reclamation Street Market and occupied the site on which the new market now stands. The second market, the old Yaumati Market, was on the site which was used by the stallholders for their temporary stalls.

"The building of the old Yaumati Market was known to be in a weak condition after the war, and although regular maintenance was done the fabric was so dilapidated that the structure collapsed in July, 1953.

"When this happened, it was decided to build the new Yaumati Market near the poultry stalls from Reclamation Street Market were moved over to the site of the old Yaumati Market while the new building was constructed.

"The new market houses all the meat, fish, and poultry stalls from the old market with a considerable increase in the number of fish stalls available.

Staff Quarters

"Fruit and vegetable stalls have not been fully re-provisioned, since these have never done very great business after the war because of the large increase in the trade in vegetables and fruit by hawkers.

"The market contains 29 pork stalls, 16 beef stalls, 18 poultry stalls, 65 fish stalls, two fruit stalls, six vegetable stalls and one ice stall.

"On the top floor of the building have been constructed quarters for Urban Services Department staff to replace those in the old Kowloon Magistracy Building. That building, too, is one of the oldest Government buildings in Kowloon and will be demolished when the staff move into the new building.

"The stalls in the new market have been designed on the lines of those used in Central Market. Because of the large number of stalls on the first floor level, a hoist has been installed to move supplies of meat and poultry, which can be unloaded at a special vehicle unloading bay in the corner of the market.

Heroin Appeal Continues In Supreme Court

Mr G. R. Sneath, Crown Counsel, this morning submitted before the Full Court that there had been sufficient evidence on which to convict an appellant of taking part in the manufacture of heroin seized in a house in Clearwater Bay Road.

The contentions were made at the hearing of the appeal against conviction and sentence by five men who were sent to prison by Mr. Justice C. W. Roper at the September Criminal Sessions.

The Chief Justice, Mr. Justice M. J. Hezari, and the Senior Puisne Judge, Mr. Justice T. J. Gaud, comprised the Court.

The first appellant, Cheung Chung-man (represented by Mr. H. L. Hu, instructed by Mr. G. E. Sneath, of J. C. Stewart and Co.) was sentenced to a total of seven years for manufacturing heroin and possession of more than eight pounds of the drug.

But, Mr. Sneath said, at the outset of the hearing, His Lordship had warned the Jury that they should disregard his expressions of opinion if they found that they could not agree with them, and that they were his sole judges of fact.

Having put to the Jury that the Prosecution relied on evidence that the first appellant was involved in manufacturing, Mr. Sneath continued, the Trial Judge went on to tell them that they could consider the possibility of aiding and abetting.

Traces of Heroin

Crown Counsel said the appellant visited the house on a number of occasions. There were also traces of heroin inside his car.

Mr. Sneath said first appellant lied to the Police about not knowing the second, third, fourth and fifth appellants.

He said it was therefore up to the Jury to decide whether the first appellant's connection with the house was a guilty one or not, and if so, whether or not the guilt was in the nature of manufacturing.

Hearing is continuing.

Thirteen Granted Naturalisation

The Gazette notified today that 13 people have been granted certificates of naturalisation. They are:

- Mr. Stephen Husarik, known as Brother Casimir-Ambrose, La Salle College.
- Mrs. Ching Han, known as Ching Tse-wo, Christina Teresa Ching, Christina Ching, stenographer, 80A Kennedy Road, ground floor.
- Mr. Tong Mel-chow, merchant, 2D Kam Hong Street, 2nd floor.
- Dr. Chan Cheung-ping, medical practitioner, 5 Yuk Sau Street, ground floor.
- Dr. Yang Ching-po, known as Yang Chiu-tan, medical practitioner, 200 Nathan Road, 1st floor.
- Mr. Chan Chock-tut, known as Chan Shu-yu, senior assistant agricultural officer, Hongkong Government, of 158 Cheung Sha Wan Road, top floor.
- Mr. Lee Shui-ye, known as Lee Pak-sheung, land-investor, ment and contractor, 373B Prince Edward Road.
- Miss Eugenia Auscio Cheong, known as Eugenia Auscio, nurse, Nurses' Quarters, St Paul's Hospital.
- Mr. Chey Kwok-hing, education officer, Hongkong Government, 384 Prince Edward Road, 1st floor.
- Mr. Woo Shiu-yung, known as Donald Patrick Woo, quantity surveyor assistant, 107 Wan-chai Road, 2nd floor.
- Miss Peggy Chan, known as Margaret Sandra Chan, almoner, Hongkong Government, of 57 Ngai Tsin Wei Road.
- Mr. Wong Shing-tang, known as Wong Tak-yuen, Wong Ching-yue, clerk, 16B Tai Hang Road, 1st floor.
- Dr. Bau Tau-rung, medical practitioner, 1 Selkirk Road.

Application Opposed

An exemption application in which development of the site was opposed in principle rather than question of amount of compensation, opened in the Supreme Court today.

Mr. H. H. B. How presided over the Tenancy Tribunal comprising Mr. H. T. Barma and Mr. A. E. Xavier. He heard an application concerning Nos. 30/31 Jordan Road, Kowloon, brought by Mrs. Kwok Chun, owner of several properties valued at more than \$700,000.

Mr. K. Y. Yung of Messrs. Zimmern and Company appeared for Mrs. Kwok. Opposing tenants were represented by Mr. I. R. A. MacCallum of Messrs. Wilkinson and Grist; Mr. G. Hampton of Messrs. Hastings and Company; and Mr. A. Lui of Messrs. Lo and Lo appearing for one tenant who had agreed settlement terms.

Mr. H. F. D. authorised applicant, presented plans by which it was proposed to replace the existing four-storey Chinese-type houses with two seven-storey modern buildings costing \$160,000.

The case is continuing.

17-year-old Girl Fined \$500

Mr. Hin-shing Lo at Central Magistracy this morning fined a 17-year-old girl \$500 for importing 29 bars of gold, weighing 109.3 taels, into the Colony without a licence.

The girl, Wu Siu-foon, pleaded guilty through her counsel Mr. J. C. Stewart of Stewart and Co.

A search by a woman Revenue Officer after she left the Tak Shing on Wednesday revealed four bars of gold in a cloth bag around her waist.

Seven packets were found secured to the inside of her legs with rubber bands. Four of these packets were Chinese medicines and the other three were found to contain 16 gold bars.

Resignations

The Gazette notified today that the following officers have been permitted to resign their commissions in the Royal Hongkong Defence Force: Lieut. Cmdr R. W. Clegg and Acting Sub-Lieut. G. W. Moore, both of the Hongkong Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve.

Appointments In Today's Gazette

Mr C. B. Burgess has been appointed Deputy Colonial Secretary vice Mr D. W. B. Baron, it was notified in today's Gazette.

Mr M. Heenan, Senior Crown Counsel, has been appointed Acting Solicitor-General during the absence of Mr Arthur Hooton.

Other appointments, transfers, promotions and postings announced in the Gazette:

Mr L. G. Morgan, Deputy Director of Education, and Mr P. Donohue, Assistant Director of Education, resumed duties on return from leave. Mr J. C. Hatfield, appointed to be a master, Education Department, on probation.

Mr D. F. O'R. Mayne, Crown Counsel, resumed duty on return from leave.

Mr Lai Kee-leung, appointed Acting Chief Health Inspector vice Mr Fung Man-kam, Mr Lung Kwok-tok, ceased to act as Chief Laboratory Technician following the resumption of duty by Mr A. E. P. Grimmer.

Mr White is leaving on Sunday for the United States on his way to the United Kingdom. Mr W. J. Dyer has been appointed an official Justice of the Peace.

Road Blocks On N.T. Roads

A Police spokesman said today that Police vigilance and the methods that are being applied by erecting road blocks to detect and discourage illegal immigration into the Colony, may cause some inconvenience to motorists in the New Territories at the present time.

The motoring public is advised that these road blocks are likely to be put into operation at short notice on New Territories roads and drivers are asked to co-operate with the Police in carrying out their duties.

Armed Robbery In Kowloon City

Two Chinese, armed with knives, held up a couple in the rear lane behind No. 12, Sau Chuk Yuen Road, Kowloon City, and robbed them of two wrist watches and \$12, at about 10 o'clock last night. The robbers escaped.

Air Fatigue

The Colonial Air Navigation Order, 1955, has been amended to include new provisions to prevent excessive fatigue on the part of the operating crew of aircraft registered in the Colony, it was notified in the Gazette today.

Money Stolen

A Chinese woman at the Tsimshatsui railway station discovered that her jacket pocket had been cut and some money stolen from her at about 1 p.m. yesterday.

Collapsed

"The first was known as Reclamation Street Market and occupied the site on which the new market now stands. The second market, the old Yaumati Market, was on the site which was used by the stallholders for their temporary stalls.

"The building of the old Yaumati Market was known to be in a weak condition after the war, and although regular maintenance was done the fabric was so dilapidated that the structure collapsed in July, 1953.

"When this happened, it was decided to build the new Yaumati Market near the poultry stalls from Reclamation Street Market were moved over to the site of the old Yaumati Market while the new building was constructed.

"The new market houses all the meat, fish, and poultry stalls from the old market with a considerable increase in the number of fish stalls available.

Staff Quarters

"Fruit and vegetable stalls have not been fully re-provisioned, since these have never done very great business after the war because of the large increase in the trade in vegetables and fruit by hawkers.

"The market contains 29 pork stalls, 16 beef stalls, 18 poultry stalls, 65 fish stalls, two fruit stalls, six vegetable stalls and one ice stall.

"On the top floor of the building have been constructed quarters for Urban Services Department staff to replace those in the old Kowloon Magistracy Building. That building, too, is one of the oldest Government buildings in Kowloon and will be demolished when the staff move into the new building.

"The stalls in the new market have been designed on the lines of those used in Central Market. Because of the large number of stalls on the first floor level, a hoist has been installed to move supplies of meat and poultry, which can be unloaded at a special vehicle unloading bay in the corner of the market.

Arts Ball At 'The Pen' Next Week

The Festival of Arts Ball to be held in the Peninsula Hotel on Wednesday at 8 p.m., was the unanimous request of the Central Committee which represents 16 societies.

The Ball is being organised by Miss Thelma Holmeyer and Mrs. Heather Howell, with emphasis on fun and games for the amusement of all participating. An additional star attraction to the Peninsula band will be the Jazzy Jazz Band who have volunteered their services and will render special swing numbers during the evening.

Under the leadership of Dick Preston, who has written humorous lyrics, a colourful cabaret number involving a gallop or so of point will be provided for entertainment. A large tarpaulin will protect the dance floor during this act.

Mr. John Wallace will be Master of Ceremonies and conductor of the special swing session. Guests will be provided with musical instruments to enable them to contribute their own rhythmic interpretations.

Another innovation will be the Mural Waltz. It is hoped to auction the resulting masterpiece.

Fancy dress is not compulsory but casual dress is. Old sports clothes will suffice if fancy costume is unavailable.

Tickets are available to the general public and are on sale at the British Council Library in the Gloucester Building.

\$250 Snatched From Woman

A Chinese woman reported to the Police that while returning home from work with her monthly salary, a Chinese approached her on the staircase of No. 25, Cheung Ning Street, snatched \$250 from her and ran away.

The victim said that the man mounted a bicycle parked outside the door and made good his escape.

Watch Snatched

A Chinese snatched a wrist watch and a handbag from a French woman yesterday afternoon on the pathway between Kennedy Road and the lower Peale Tramway terminus in Garden Road.

A Chinese snatched a wrist watch from a woman pedestrian in Cheung Sha Wan Road at about 6.30 p.m. yesterday.

SHIP AHOY! ... Paquerette's SAILOR GIRL DREAMWEAR

— now on display —

— for pleasant dreaming or lounging in soft, cozy sanforized flannelette

Sizes 32—40



Paquerette Ltd.
16a Des Voeux Road, C. Tel. 21-157

go places in haymakers

\$95.00 (U.S.\$15.95)

Exclusive to

MODE ELITE

Wonderful patrician Footwear world-wide famous for unrivalled beauty and comfort by

"Capezio"
"Mademoiselle"
"Joyce"
"Haymakers"

are AGAIN unpacked for your important requirements

Kayamally Bldg. 22 Queen's Road, C. Tel. 24052

Printed and published by PERK PUBLISHING for and on behalf of South China Morning Post Limited at 1-3 Wyndham Street, City of Victoria in the Colony of Hongkong.